

# Contents

	<i>page</i>
Preface	ix
<i>What this book is – What this book is not – The Kannada language (The linguistic significance of the Kannada language – The literary significance of the Kannada language – The historical significance of the Kannada language – The contemporary social significance of the Kannada language – The oldest Kannada literature – Dialects of Kannada – Kannada script – The Dravidian languages – Kannada and Sanskrit) – Some concluding remarks</i>	
How to Use This Book	xxiii
Preliminary Overview	xxix
<i>Pronunciation: the phonemic system of Kannada – vocabulary – grammar – the most important rule of all for the learner</i>	
Lesson 1	1
<i>The nominal (copulative or equative) sentence – the main categories of words – nouns and pronoun – grammatical gender of nouns and pronouns – first and second person pronouns – the third person – the honorific plural – ‘trio words’ – grammatical cases – noun classes – writing compound words conjointly or separately</i>	
Lesson 2	23
<i>A note on punctuation marks – sandhi – how to ask questions – ‘yes’ and ‘no’ – the inclusive suffix ū – expressions of comprehensive negation – the verb iru (to be) – social ritual</i>	
Lesson 3	43
<i>Plural suffixes</i>	
Lesson 4	49
<i>Grammatical cases: nominative, genitive</i>	

Lesson 5	61
<i>Verb classes – the three tenses of the finite verb – negation</i>	
Lesson 6	79
<i>Demonstratives – the accusative case – the imperative (hortative) mood</i>	
Lesson 7	87
<i>Grammatical case: dative</i>	
Lesson 8	97
<i>Grammatical cases: ablative / instrumental, locative – the use of postpositions</i>	
Lesson 9	111
<i>Finite and non-finite verb forms – defective verbs</i>	
Lesson 10	119
<i>Other question markers: -ēnu, -ē, -ō – adjectives and adjectival expressions</i>	
Lesson 11	133
<i>Pronominalization – comparatives and superlatives of adjectival expressions; ‘very’ and ‘too’</i>	
Lesson 12	147
<i>The vocative case – gerund – perfect mode – the adverbializing suffix -āgi</i>	
Lesson 13	159
<i>The present participle – continuous mode – the suffix -isu</i>	
Lesson 14	165
<i>The relative participle – interrogatives as relative words</i>	
Lesson 15	179
<i>Verbal nouns – the infinitive – the use of the infinitive with defective verbs – negation – how to express identity in an explicit tense</i>	
Lesson 16	195
<i>The quotative verb ಎನ್ನು ennu – expressions with ಗೊತ್ತು gottu</i>	

Lesson 17	205
<i>How to indicate possession – the negative mood – the potential mood</i>	
Lesson 18	217
<i>Impersonal and ‘passive’ verbal constructions – the conditional – the concessional – verbal expressions of time – verbal expressions of mode – verbal expressions of place</i>	
Lesson 19	233
<i>ella ‘all’ – the ‘aloof’ personal pronouns ātanu / itanu and āke / ike – the reflexive pronoun tānu / tāvu – auxiliary verbs – other defective verbs and idiomatic usages – possibility</i>	
Sandhi	253
Numerals	261
<i>Cardinal numbers – ordinal numbers – numerals and persons – fractions – inclusive expressions – ‘hundreds of’</i>	
Strong or ‘Irregular’ Verbs	271
Colloquialisms	279
The Phonemic System and Script of Kannada	285
Key to the Exercises	301
Bibliography	309
General Vocabulary	313
Technical Note	331
Index	333

